# SUPPORTING ATHLETE MENTAL WELLNESS AND **BREAKING DOWN THE** STIGMA OF MENTAL HEALTH

# How do we define mental health?

Mental Health ≠ Mental Illness

**American Association** 

A state of mind characterized by emotional well-being, good Psychological behavioral adjustment, relative freedom from anxiety and disabling symptoms, and a capacity to establish constructive relationships and cope with the ordinary demands and stresses of life.

World Health **Organization** 

potential, cope with the normal stresses of life, work productively

**NCAA Sport Science Institute** 

Mental health is a part of, not apart from, athlete health. Mental end of the spectrum and mental health disorders that disrupt a college athlete's functioning and performance at the other

# AASP has developed a spectrum of mental wellbeing and mental performance



#### Low functioning + performance

significant disruption in many areas and limited effective coping strategies

#### **Decreased** functioning +

performance moderate/mild disruption in one or more areas and some effective coping strategies

### Stable functioning +

performance little disruption in most areas and several effective coping strategies

#### **Enhanced** functioning +

performance no disruption in most areas and many effective coping strategies

## High

functioning + performance no disruption across areas and various highly effective coping strategies

How prevalent are mental health conditions among athletes?



Only 10% of college athletes with mental health symptoms seek professional help.

35%

Up to 35% of elite athletes suffer from a mental health crisis at some point in their career which may manifest as stress, eating disorders, burnout, or depression and anxiety.

How can we support athlete mental wellness and reduce the stigma?



Continue having conversations about mental wellness to make communication around the topic part of daily life



**Highlight resources that offer** support for athletes such as meditation apps, school and community counseling centers, nonprofits and community groups



**Provide proactive** solutions that support wellness such as optimal recovery (diet, rest, sleep), meditation, and support networks

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